

SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**Answer ALL questions.**

1. The following is the definition of morality, **EXCEPT** _____.
 - A. as a guide, reference and guide for resolving moral conflicts.
 - B. moral philosophy or philosophical thought about morals, problems and moral considerations.
 - C. the word moral comes from the Latin word "Mores" which carries the same meaning as ethics.
 - D. defined as the philosophical study of morality, namely good behavior, moral duty, moral attitude, moral justice and the characteristics of a good life.

2. The word "ethics" comes from?
 - A. A Greek word meaning law.
 - B. South American word meaning well-behaved.
 - C. The Latin word "ethicos" which means good values
 - D. the Greek word "ethos" which means 'culture' or 'consumption'

3. Why do humans need to be moral?
 - i. To meet the needs of self-interest.
 - ii. Because it is part of the general human need.
 - iii. Because of religious, social and traditional demands.
 - iv. To show respect to ancestors and governments who have made traditions and rules.
 - A. i, ii and iii
 - B. i, ii and iv
 - C. ii, iii and iv
 - D. i, ii, iii and iv

4. Utilitarian states that an action is right if it _____.
 - A. favourable to the majority.
 - B. unprofitable to the majority.
 - C. quite advantageous to the majority.
 - D. sometimes to the advantage of the majority.

5. Which of the following is a Deontic statement not moral.
 - A. "Stealing is wrong".
 - B. "It is a sin for us to steal".
 - C. "He should have gone to bed earlier".
 - D. "I don't have to force my friend to drink alcohol".

6. "Do not abort your baby". This statement refers to _____.
- A. Utilitarianism
 - B. Theory of Social Morality
 - C. Theory of Noble Personality
 - D. Theory of Teleological Ethics
7. Choose a view that says that we should behave that will yield the best results for self-interest when we conflict with the interests of others?
- A. Ethical Egoism
 - B. Psychological egoism
 - D. Egoism Universal Ethics
 - C. Egoism of Individual Ethics
8. Which statement refers to the Greek words, 'duty or duty' and 'logic', and means a value in an act or a kind of action.
- A. Psychology
 - B. Ontological
 - C. Teleological
 - D. Deontological
9. The concept of intuition refers to _____.
- A. the diversity that causes something.
 - B. fast and almost true and not based on rationality.
 - C. someone should have different special knowledge.
 - D. clear opinion because of very true and clear knowledge.
10. The followings are value form, **EXCEPT** _____.
- A. Intrinsic value
 - B. Subjective value
 - C. Instrumental value
 - D. Conservative values
11. What is the theory of Ethics that emphasizes the need for teaching?
- A. Intuitionism
 - B. Ethics of Noble Personality
 - C. Ethics of Kant's Responsibility
 - D. Prima Fasi Responsibility Ross

12. Which value is **NOT** related to moral treatment?
- A. Tired
 - B. Dedicated
 - C. Responsible
 - D. Working together
13. How can human beings be noble/good according to Aristotle?
- A. By being born good.
 - B. By always doing what is good.
 - C. By considering the feelings of others.
 - D. By being taught what is a noble action and what is a bad action.
14. Rules are elaborated and proved based on the concept of noble personality. Noble personality determines patterns of behavior and responses to life situations. This statement relates to one theory. What is this theory?
- A. Teleological Theory
 - B. Deontological Theory
 - C. Theory of Social Morality
 - D. Theory of Noble Personality
15. Why is a noble personality so important?
- A. To get rich.
 - B. To get a good job opportunity.
 - C. To tell the public that an individual is a moral person.
 - D. To help someone live more meaningfully and with dignity.
16. Which of the following is **NOT** the functions of community regulation?
- A. Maintain community peace.
 - B. Improving the quality of life of the people.
 - C. Ensure that the people in the community get rich.
 - D. Preserve the human rights and welfare of the people.

17. The concept of ethics can be understood further based on the dimension of ethics. In general, we can divide ethics into three dimensions, namely _____.
- A. reasoning, feelings, and behavior
 - B. feelings, compassion and morality
 - C. reasoning, treatment, and sympathy
 - D. sympathetic, compassionate and moral
18. Teleologists say that the value of 'right' or 'wrong' depends on the effect of an act. Thus, many components of teleological theory exist. Which components are related to teleological theory?
- A. Utilitarianism and Egoism
 - B. Egoism and the Principle of Duty
 - C. Principles of Existentialism and Utilitarianism
 - D. Principles of Duty and Principles of Existentialism
19. In the formation of a moral human being, the following things are taken into account, **EXCEPT** _____.
- A. Understanding the content of ethics.
 - B. Understanding the forms and principles of ethics
 - C. Knowing of the structure and administration of the local community.
 - D. Knowing of ethical dimensions such as moral reasoning and moral feelings.
20. For a multi-racial country like Malaysia, the thing to avoid is _____.
- A. every member of society must avoid misunderstandings with other races.
 - B. every member of society must accept or respect the values and norms of other races.
 - C. every member of the community must uphold the rules provided by the authorities.
 - D. every member of society must have a strong identity to defend their customs so that they cannot be challenged by other races.
21. Air pollution is harmful to health. This pollution will lead to death if humans inhale a lot of polluted air. Here are some short -term measures proposed by the Ministry of Health, **EXCEPT** _____.
- A. drink a lot of water.
 - B. avoid burning rubbish
 - C. always take herbal tea
 - D. always wear a face mask.

22. When many people say that "No woman should be the President of America, because women are too emotional in taking on that responsibility". The following statement is _____.
- A. age discrimination
 - B. racial discrimination
 - C. gender discrimination
 - D. religious discrimination
23. The teachings of Confucius are contained in books known as _____ and *Four Books*.
- A. *Two Classics*
 - B. *Five Classics*
 - C. *Four Classics*
 - D. *Three Classics*
24. The characteristics of values that are 'absolute' are as follows _____.
- i. Universal
 - ii. Be specific
 - iii. Remains all the time
 - iv. Proven as good or bad
- A. i and ii
 - B. i, iii and iv
 - C. ii, iii, and iv
 - D. i, ii, iii, and iv
25. Something that is unconditionally good in an action described by Kant's Immanuel is about the concept of _____.
- A. Relativism
 - B. Existentialism
 - C. Absolute order
 - D. Good determination
26. In the theory of noble personality, the formation of personality is a gradual element such as _____.
- A. parents obey rules and kindness.
 - B. teens follow the rules to avoid fines.
 - C. children obey the rules to avoid punishment.
 - D. adults follow the rules because they understand the implications only.

27. The ethics of Confucius is contained in the book of _____.
- A. Lun Yu
 - B. Guru Agung
 - C. Mahabharata
 - D. Tao Te Ching
28. What religion makes “*The Ten Pillars*” a moral-related guide?
- A. Islam
 - B. Hinduism
 - C. Buddhism
 - D. Christianity
29. The principle of social rule structured into four social classes is known as _____.
- A. Varna
 - B. Dukkha
 - C. Dharma
 - D. Upanishad
30. The Holy Bible for Sikhs is known as _____.
- A. Panj Piare
 - B. Guru Nanak
 - C. Guru Gobind Singh
 - D. Guru Grant Sahib Ji

(TOTAL: 30 MARKS)

SECTION B: STRUCTURED

Answer ALL questions.

1. Give **FIVE (5)** differences that are often the causes of the problem of discrimination. (5 marks)

2. Give **FIVE (5)** views of those who support the death penalty is implemented. (5 marks)

3. State **FIVE (5)** common mistakes in the world of information technology. (5 marks)

4. Explain **FIVE (5)** causes of illegal abortion. (5 marks)

5. Explain **FIVE (5)** the negative effects of human actions that do not manage the environment. (5 marks)

6. What is meant by the term "homosexual". Explain. (5 marks)

(TOTAL: 30 MARKS)

SECTION C: ESSAY

Answer TWO (2) questions only.

Question 1

The spirit of the neighborhood brings many benefits to Malaysians. Describe the values that need to be practiced by Malaysians to cultivate the spirit of neighborliness.

(20 marks)

Question 2

Discuss the importance of marriage to society.

(20 marks)

Question 3

How to create a society that is aware of the importance of the environment?

(20 marks)

(TOTAL: 20 MARKS)

END OF QUESTION PAPER